

ONLINE, OKTOBER 2021

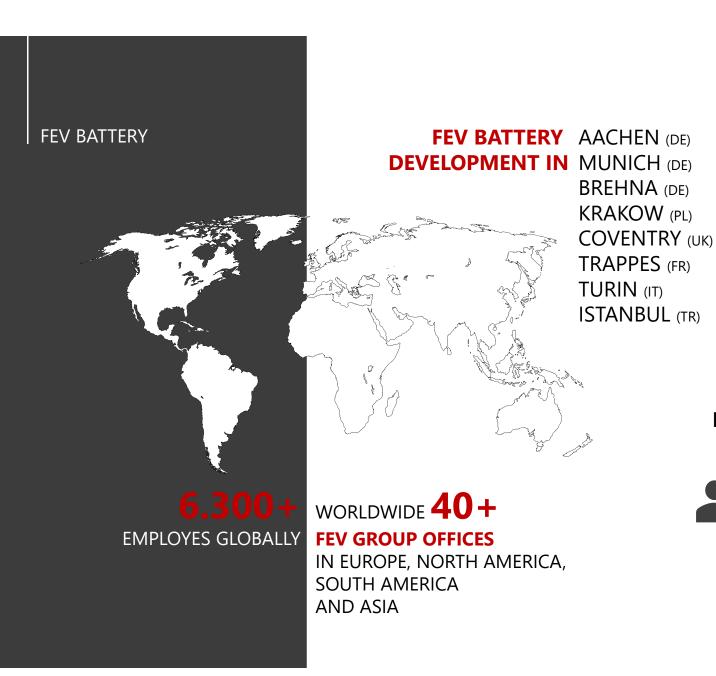
PREPARED FOR Green Batteries Conference 2021

RE-USE OF BEV-BATTERIES IN A MEGAWATT SCALE BETTER THAN RECYCLING?

DR. JÜRGEN KÖLCH

STRATEGY AND INNOVATION





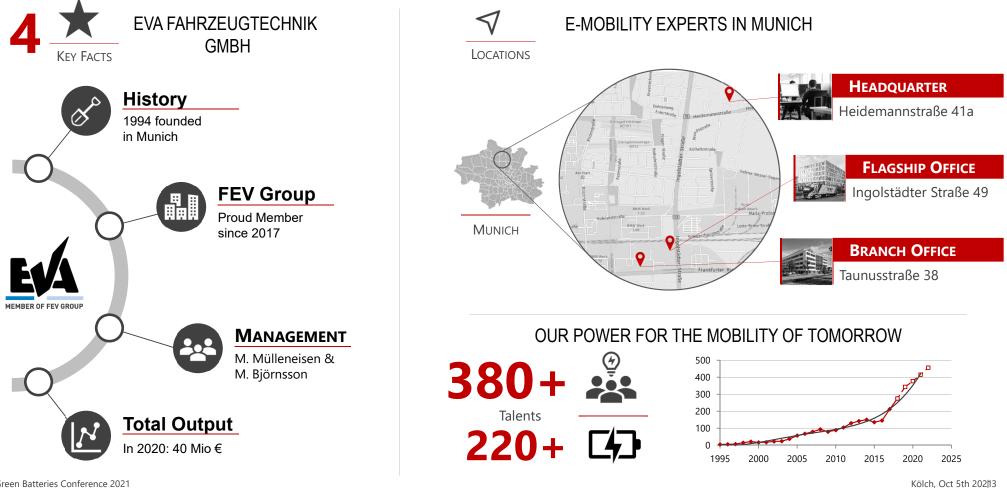




BATTERY TALENTS 550+ IN EUROPE 220+ AT EVA IN MUNICH



Battery Development at EVA Fahrzeugtechnik



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Agenda

Introduction on climate change

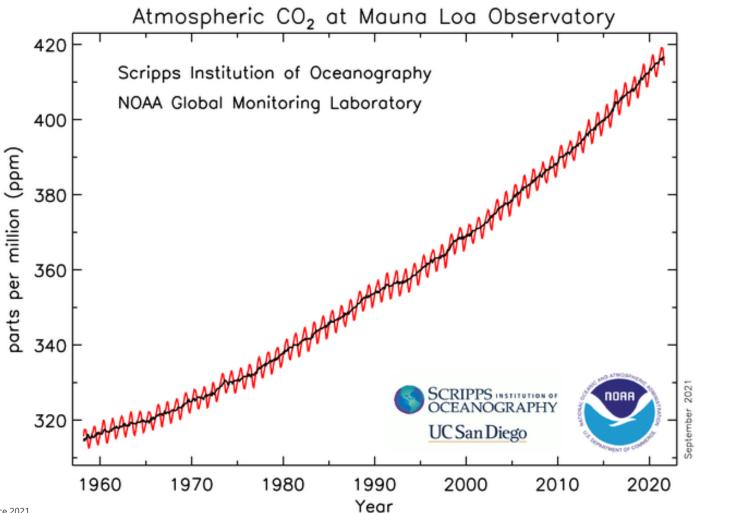
Statistics of new registrations electric vehicles in Germany

Current electric vehicle models with larger capacity

Recycling or Second Life?

Summary

Keeling curve after Charles David Keeling

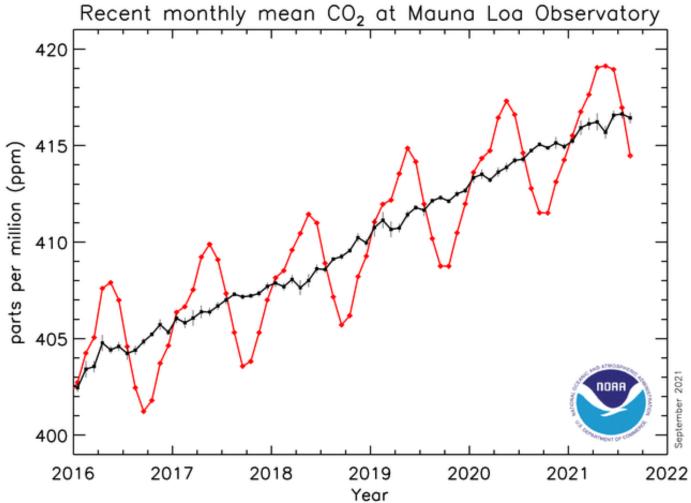




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Kölch, Oct 5th 2021 Source: https://www.esrl.noaa.gov/gmd/ccgg/trends/

Keeling curve after Charles David Keeling

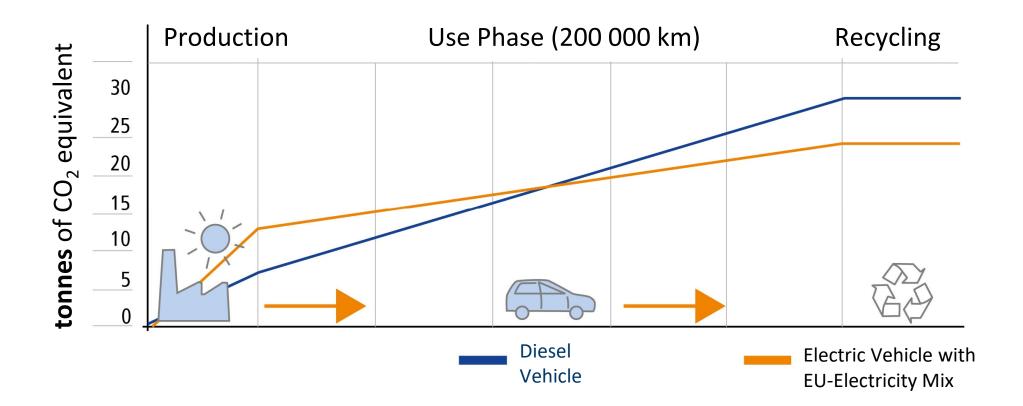




Kölch, Oct 5th 2021 Source: https://www.esrl.noaa.gov/gmd/ccgg/trends/

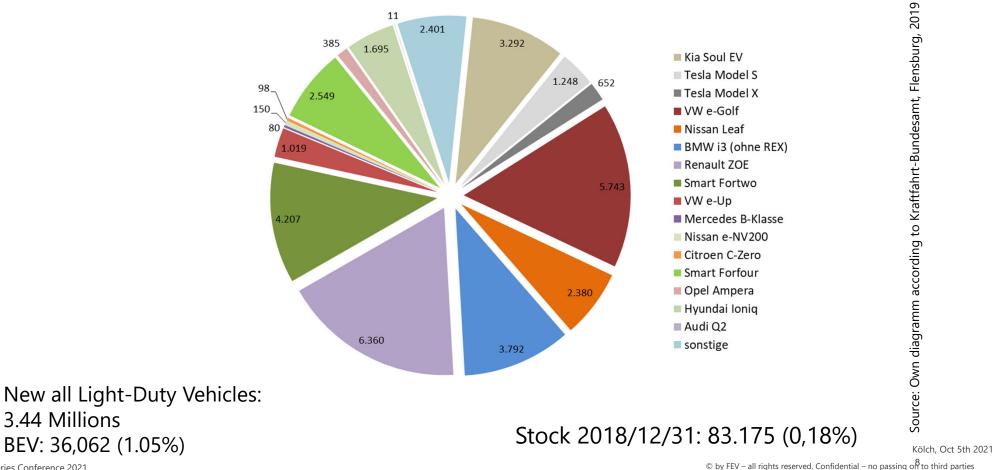


Cradle to grave Analysis



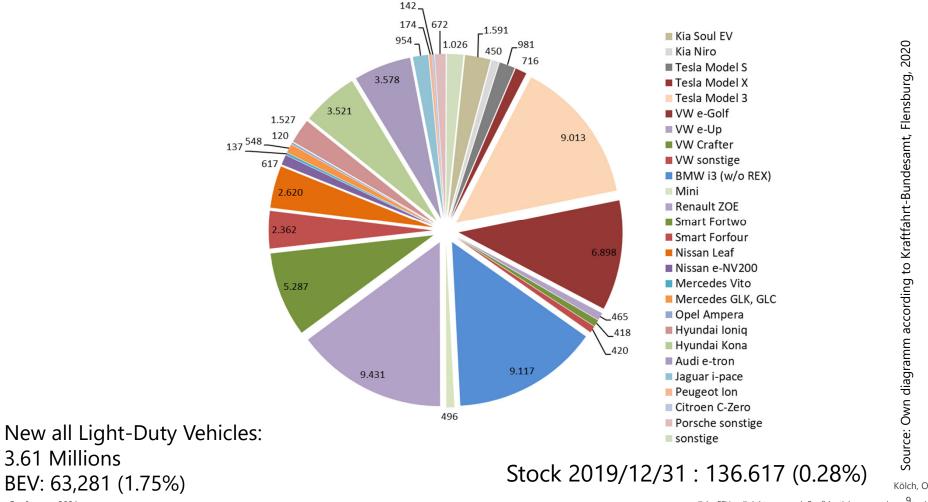


New Registrations 2018 BEV in D





New Registrations 2019 BEV in D



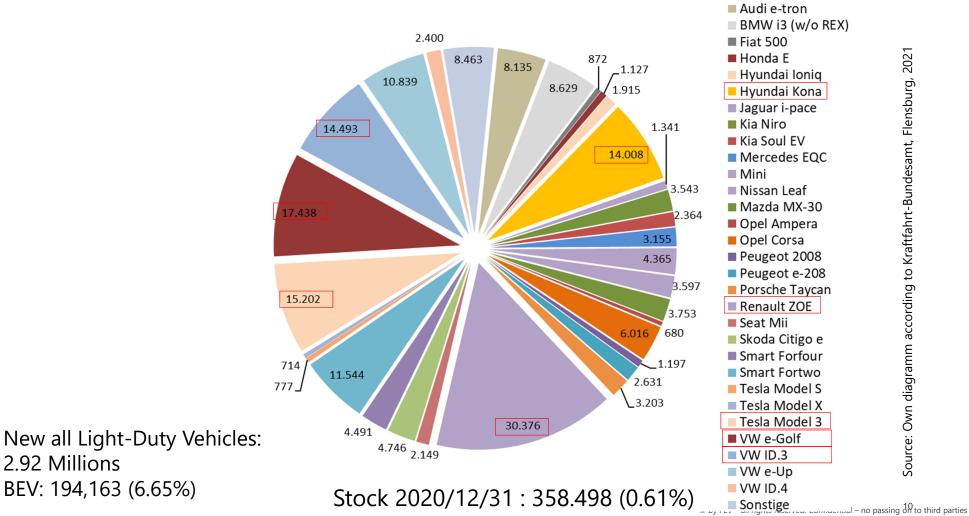
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New Registrations 2020 BEV in D





Current BEV models: increasing the capacity

Nissan	24 kWh →	30 kWh →	40 kWh → 62 kWh
Leaf	175/199 km	250 km	378 km 385 km*
BMW	19 kWh →		38 kWh
i3 / i3s	190 km		270-310 km*
Renault	21 kWh →	41 kWh →	•= ····
Zoe	210-240 km	370-403 km	
Tesla	75 kWh →	85 kWh →	90 kWh → 100 kWh
Model S	490 km	528 km	560 km 610 km*

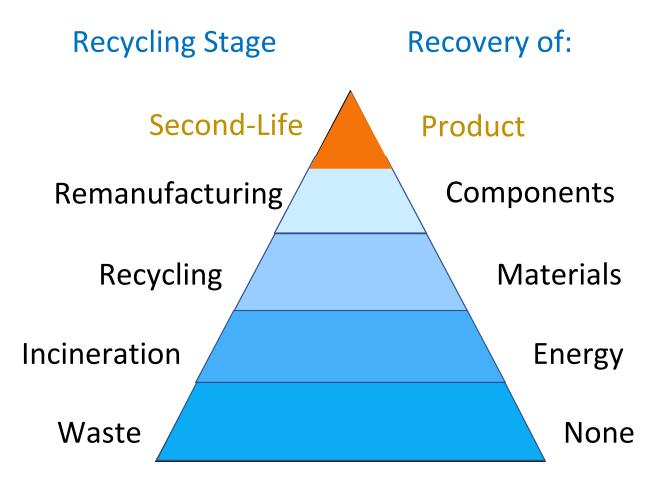


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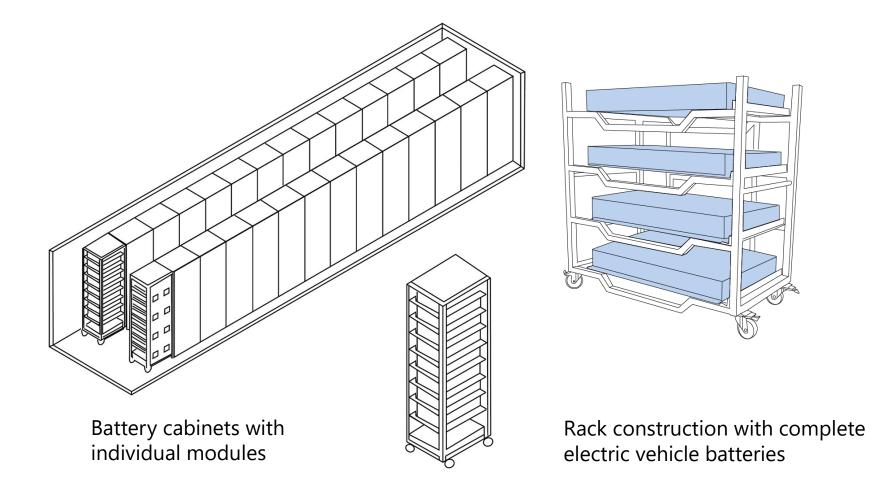
Recycling Pyramid



Own graphic according to: BatteReMan (RWTH Aachen), https://www.pem.rwth-aachen.de/cms/PEM/Forschung/Projekte/Vergangene-Forschungsprojekte/~kvia/BatteReMan/?lidx=1 Green Batteries Conference 2021



Geometrical integration battery storage



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E

Plant in Hamburg

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Source: BMW Presseportal

ELA MEMBER OF FEV GROUP

Plant in Florida

Source: EVA Fahrzeugtechnik GmbH

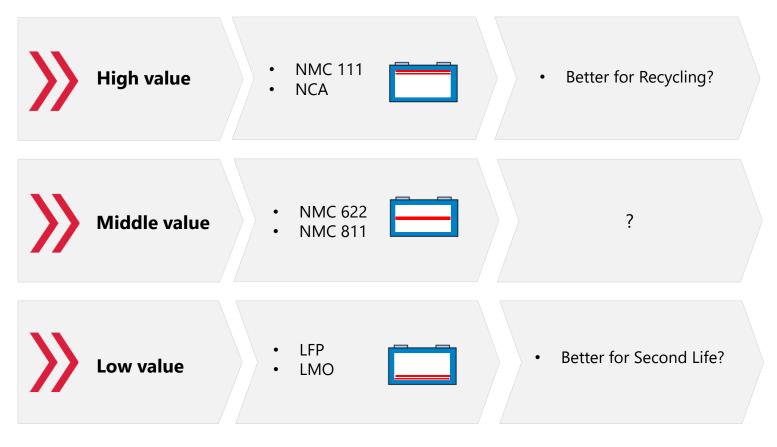
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Possible triggers for Recycling or Second Life

ON CATHODE-MATERIALS





Long Time-Frame (15 years vehicle life)

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- Established Recycling-Method in Future
- High Variability of Cell Materials
- Long Range of Vehicles leads to the development of lower Cycle-Stability



Summary

The subject of energy storage will become more and more important in the future, especially in the stronger awareness of climate change.

Battery capacities in current e-vehicles are steadily increasing. Increase of old but still functioning batteries.

However, the total number of e-vehicles in Germany in the stock is still manageable.

Remanufacturing is still a completely new field.

Both recycling and second life will play an important role in the future.

ANY QUESTIONS?



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