

ONLINE, OKTOBER 2021

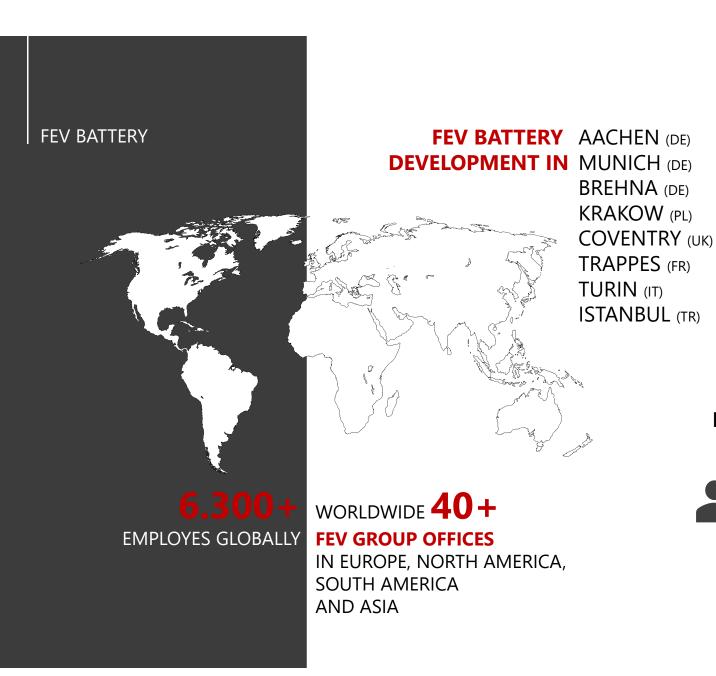
PREPARED FOR Green Batteries Conference 2021

#### RE-USE OF BEV-BATTERIES IN A MEGAWATT SCALE BETTER THAN RECYCLING?

DR. JÜRGEN KÖLCH

STRATEGY AND INNOVATION





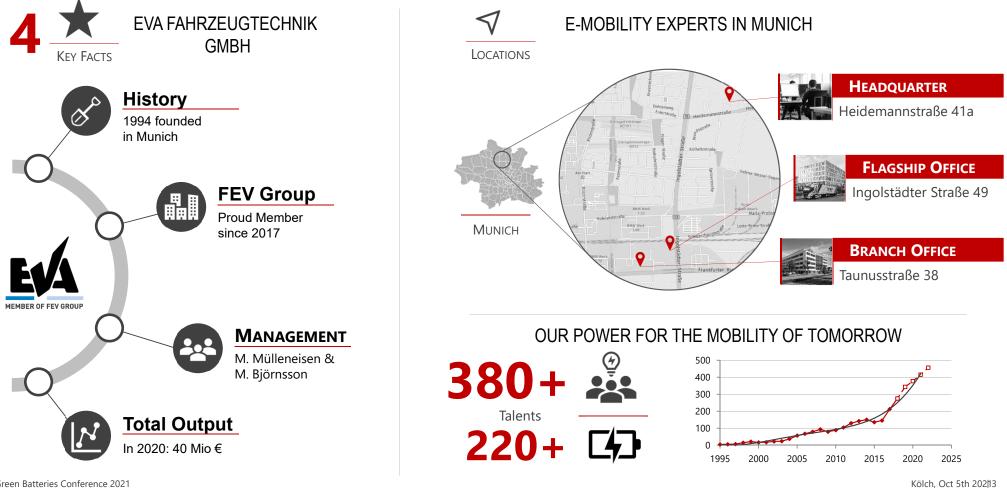




BATTERY TALENTS 550+ IN EUROPE 220+ AT EVA IN MUNICH



## Battery Development at EVA Fahrzeugtechnik



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# Agenda

Introduction on climate change

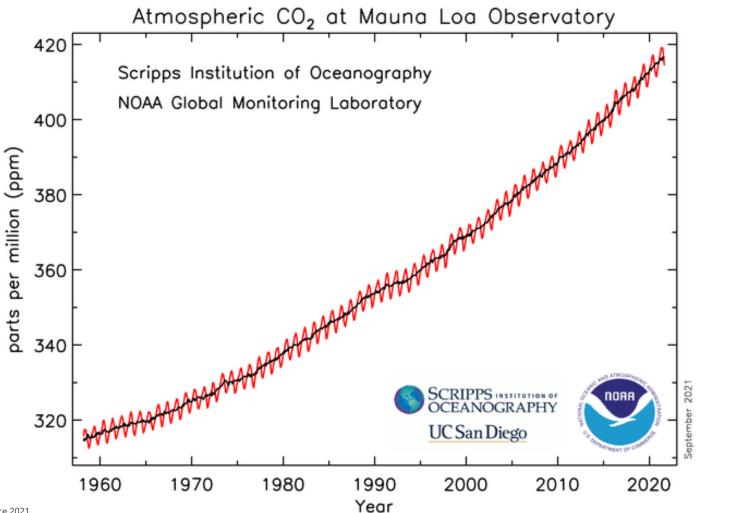
Statistics of new registrations electric vehicles in Germany

Current electric vehicle models with larger capacity

Recycling or Second Life?

Summary

### Keeling curve after Charles David Keeling

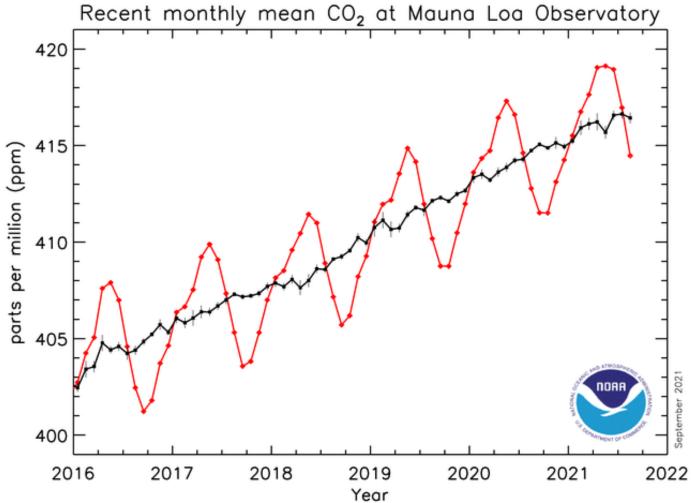




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Kölch, Oct 5th 2021 Source: https://www.esrl.noaa.gov/gmd/ccgg/trends/

## Keeling curve after Charles David Keeling

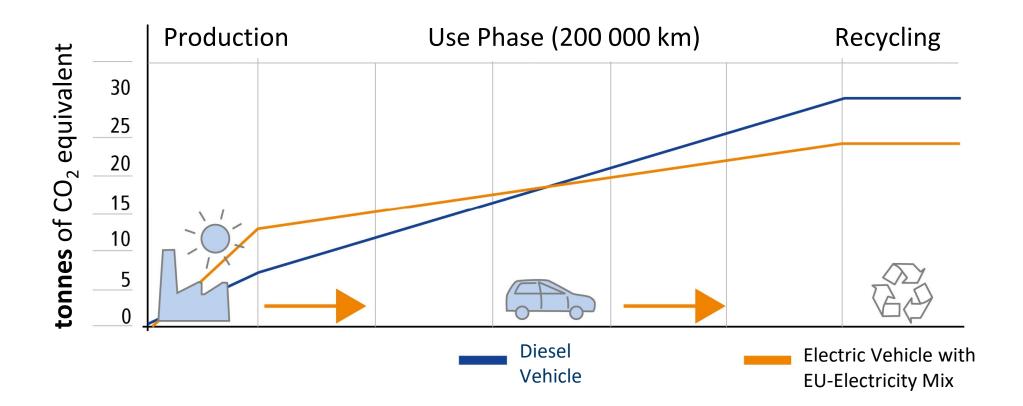




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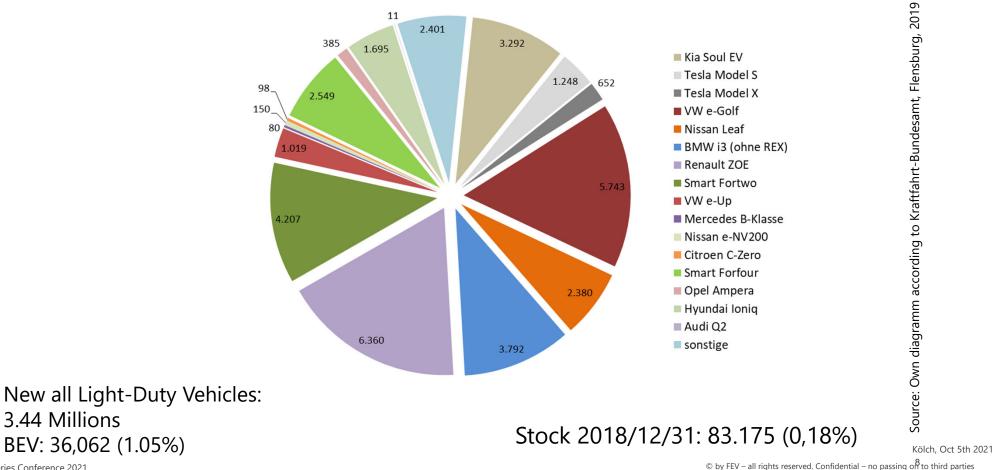


# Cradle to grave Analysis



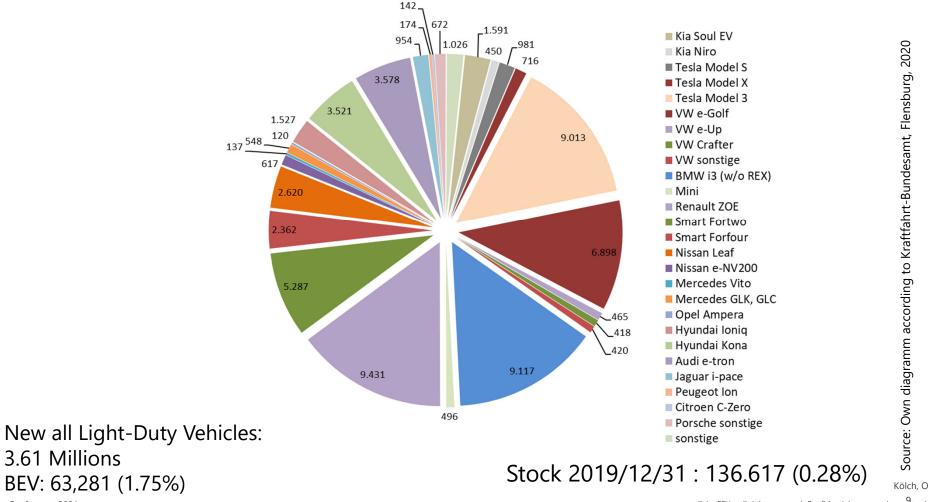


# New Registrations 2018 BEV in D





#### New Registrations 2019 BEV in D



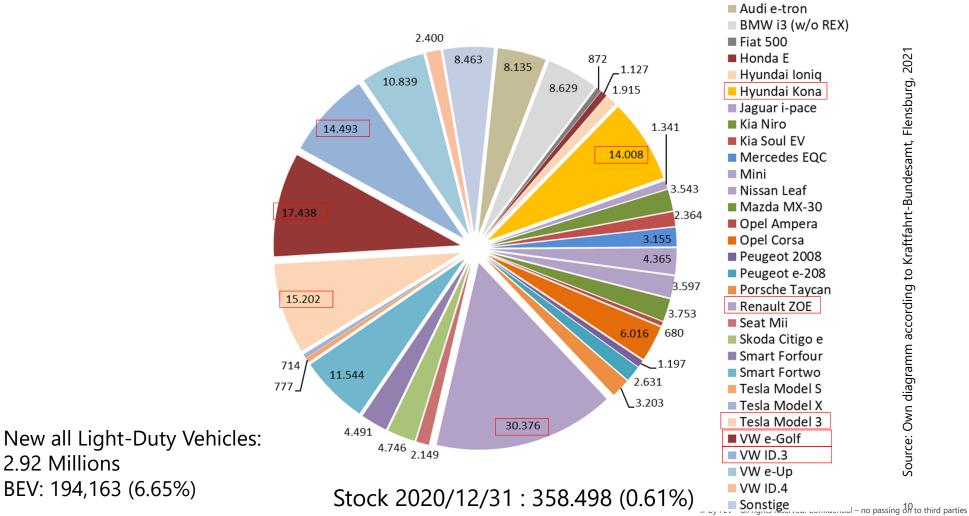
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## New Registrations 2020 BEV in D





# Current BEV models: increasing the capacity

Nissan	24 kWh →	30 kWh →	40 kWh → 62 kWh
Leaf	175/199 km	250 km	378 km 385 km*
BMW	19 kWh →		38 kWh
i3 / i3s	190 km		270-310 km*
Renault	21 kWh →	41 kWh →	•= ····
Zoe	210-240 km	370-403 km	
Tesla	75 kWh →	85 kWh →	90 kWh → 100 kWh
Model S	490 km	528 km	560 km 610 km*

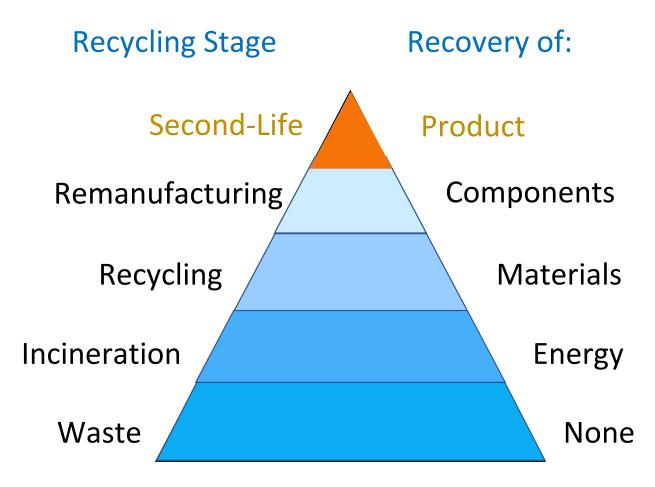


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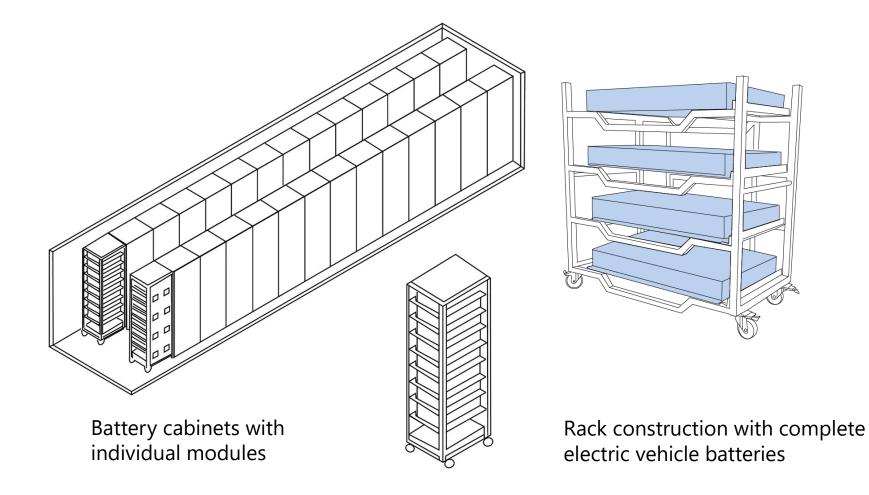
**Recycling Pyramid** 



Own graphic according to: BatteReMan (RWTH Aachen), https://www.pem.rwth-aachen.de/cms/PEM/Forschung/Projekte/Vergangene-Forschungsprojekte/~kvia/BatteReMan/?lidx=1 Green Batteries Conference 2021



# Geometrical integration battery storage



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# **E**

# Plant in Hamburg

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Source: BMW Presseportal

# **ELA** MEMBER OF FEV GROUP

# Plant in Florida

Source: EVA Fahrzeugtechnik GmbH

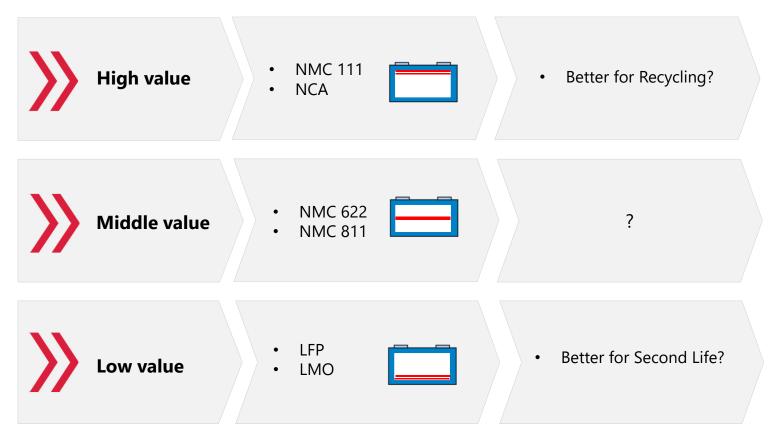
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# Possible triggers for Recycling or Second Life

ON CATHODE-MATERIALS





Long Time-Frame (15 years vehicle life)

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- Established Recycling-Method in Future
- High Variability of Cell Materials
- Long Range of Vehicles leads to the development of lower Cycle-Stability



#### Summary

The subject of energy storage will become more and more important in the future, especially in the stronger awareness of climate change.

Battery capacities in current e-vehicles are steadily increasing. Increase of old but still functioning batteries.

However, the total number of e-vehicles in Germany in the stock is still manageable.

Remanufacturing is still a completely new field.

Both recycling and second life will play an important role in the future.

#### **ANY QUESTIONS?**



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